

### LITTLE-KNOWN HISTORY about the conflict:

• **1870** - 7,000 Jews in Palestine (2% of population). Zionist immigration begins in early 20<sup>th</sup> century.

• **1918-40s** - British control Palestine. Jews fleeing Nazis seek haven there & underground Zionist gangs introduce terrorism in their struggle against British Occupation. By 1947, Jews own **6-8% of the land**.

• **1947-1949**- UN Partition Plan proposes **54%** of the land for a Jewish state, but the majority of the people in the area aren't Jewish! Zionist forces expel **750,000+ Palestinians** in a premeditated effort to achieve Jewish majority necessary for a Jewish state.

Zionist forces expand to 78% of historic Palestine, **destroying 500+ Palestinian villages & committing 50+ massacres** [Consensus of Israeli new historians since military archives were made public in 1980s].

**In May 1948, 6 months after the expulsions began**, Israel declares independence surrounding Arab countries enter the areas designated to be an Arab state that had been breached by Zionist forces.

Israel triumphs & **bans all non-Jewish refugees from Palestine**, in violation of international law. Palestinian refugees total 7+ million today, many of whom still carry the keys & official titles of their homes & land. **Their land is now reserved for Jews worldwide, who are invited to live there instead.**

• **1967** - Israel occupies all remaining Palestinian lands. Occupation has continued for 40+ years.

• **1993-96** - Oslo Accords normalize occupation. Settlement expansion doubles.

• **1994** - **Settler massacre** in Hebron killing 29 Palestinians. **First Palestinian suicide attack** follows. Palestinian resistance, **mostly nonviolent, sometimes violent**, continues today.

• **2002**- The Arab League (22 countries) offers peace & normal relations in exchange for an end to the occupation & a just solution to refugee problem. Israel ignores offer & begins Wall construction.

• **2005**- **8,000 settlers** are removed from Gaza & **immediately replaced by 12,000 new settlers** in West Bank. Israel still occupies Gaza through control of

airspace, shorelines, borders, & the movement in/out of people, goods, & medicine [B'tselem].

• **2008-2009** - **4 Israeli, ≥773 Palestinian civilians** killed during "Operation Cast Lead" [B'tselem]

• **2010** – Israeli attacks kill 9 on Flotilla. Occupations & unconditional US support for Israel continue.

### SOURCES of Facts and More Information:

**Adalah**, Legal Center defending Palestinian citizens' rights in Israel: [www.adalah.org](http://www.adalah.org)

**Amnesty International**: [www.amnesty.org](http://www.amnesty.org)

**B'tselem**, Israeli Information Center for Human Rights: [www.btselem.org](http://www.btselem.org)

**Badil**, Refugee Resource Center: [www.badil.org](http://www.badil.org)

**Breaking the Silence**, Testimonies of former Israeli soldiers: [www.breakingthesilence.org.il](http://www.breakingthesilence.org.il)

**Challenging Christian Zionism**, Christians for Biblical Justice: [www.christianzionism.org](http://www.christianzionism.org)

**Electronic Intifada**: [www.electronicintifada.net](http://www.electronicintifada.net)

**Ha'aretz**, Israeli Newspaper: [www.haaretz.com](http://www.haaretz.com)

**ICAHD**, Israeli Committee Against House Demolitions: [www.icahd.org](http://www.icahd.org)

**If Americans Knew**: [www.ifamericansknew.org](http://www.ifamericansknew.org)

**Mandela Institute**: [www.mandela-palestine.org](http://www.mandela-palestine.org)

**MIFTAH** Palestinian Initiative: [www.miftah.org](http://www.miftah.org)

**Palestine Remembered**, Remembering *al-Nakba*: [www.palestineremembered.com](http://www.palestineremembered.com)

**PASSIA**, Palestinian Academics: [www.passia.org](http://www.passia.org)

**Stop the Wall**: [www.stophthewall.org](http://www.stophthewall.org)

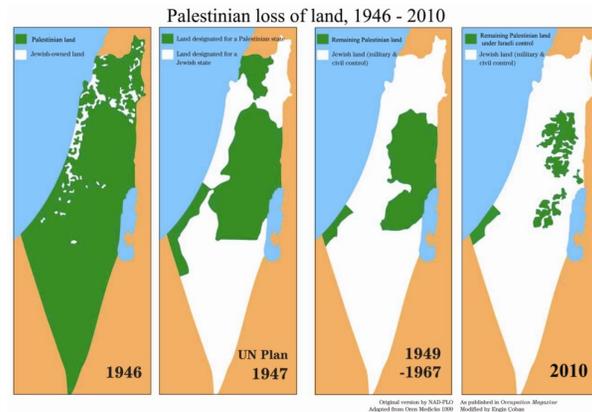
**UN OCHA**, UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs: [www.reliefweb.int/hic-opt](http://www.reliefweb.int/hic-opt)

**Zochrot**, Israelis raising awareness of 1948 massacres/expulsions: [www.nakbainhebrew.org](http://www.nakbainhebrew.org)

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**To contact Anna Baltzer**, sign up for updates, or for more info, *Witness in Palestine: A Jewish American Woman in the Occupied Territories* and the DVD of her presentation, please visit:

[www.AnnaInTheMiddleEast.com](http://www.AnnaInTheMiddleEast.com)

## Life in Occupied Palestine: Eyewitness Stories & Photos Facts, Sources, & Ways You Can Help!



**MEN, WOMEN, & CHILDREN KILLED in 2009:**  
**13 Israelis, 1349 Palestinians**—majority civilians  
Sept. 2000 - 2009: **1075 Israelis, 6558 Palestinians**  
[B'tselem, UN OCHA, Middle East Policy Council]

**SEGREGATION:** In the West Bank, there are segregated roads, schools, houses, water access & legal systems. The army often disables Palestinian roads with roadblocks so most Muslims & Christians are unable to drive because of their ethnicity/religion.

**CHECKPOINTS:** Israeli army barriers limiting or preventing Palestinian movement.

- Most checkpoints are **between Palestinian towns & villages**, separating Palestinians from their jobs, schools, land, holy sites, & families.
- Many checkpoints are closed overnight, blocking sick or pregnant villagers reaching the hospital.

**Israel is the HIGHEST RECIPIENT OF US FOREIGN AID:** ~\$15 million/day if you include gifts, interest-free loans, etc. (IfAmericansKnew.org).

- Israel is the only recipient of US aid that is not held accountable for how that aid is spent, even

though it has violated more UN Resolutions than Iraq, Iran, or any other country in the UN.

- **As Americans, it is our right & responsibility to speak out against abuses carried out with our own tax dollars.** (See ideas on taking action.)

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### “SETTLEMENTS”: JEWISH-ONLY TOWNS

- Israel pays Jewish citizens & businesses to move onto Palestinian land, offering **tax breaks & financial packages**, some from US tax dollars.
- **International law prohibits** an occupying power from colonizing the occupied territory [Fourth Geneva Convention, Article 49], but there are **~500,000 Israeli settlers** in the West Bank.
- **Ideological settlers** often carry US weapons, terrorizing or killing Palestinian families & poisoning fields & animals without punishment.
- **Most Israelis & Palestinians oppose settlements** as one of the greatest obstacles to peace, but US citizens continue to pay for them unknowingly.

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**THE WALL:** A 25-foot concrete and/or razor wire barrier built illegally by Israel with US tax dollars on internationally-recognized Palestinian land.

- Most of the Wall **doesn't separate the West Bank from Israel; it weaves through Palestinian communities** separating families from their livelihoods, their schools, their water, their food, their holy sites, & each other. [UN OCHA].
- **> 1,000,000 olive & fruit trees** have been uprooted for the Wall & other expansion [MIFTAH].

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**IMPRISONMENT:** ~10,000 Palestinian political prisoners are being held in Israeli prisons today.

- ~10% of them are held **without charge or trial**.
- About **40%** of all adult male Palestinians in the West Bank & Gaza have been detained by Israel.
- **Torture & humiliation** in Israeli prisons is “widespread” & “systematic” [Amnesty].

## **SILENCE IS COMPLICITY.**

### *What can YOU do to help bring peace & justice to Israel/Palestine?*

**Challenge yourself to do at least 2 of the below:**

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1. **Do Your Own Research** – See above sources or even consider going to see for yourself! A list of opportunities to visit or work in Palestine can be found at [AnnaInTheMiddleEast.com/findoutmore](http://AnnaInTheMiddleEast.com/findoutmore)

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**Boycott, Divestment, and Sanctions (BDS)** – If you do one thing, **THIS IS IT!** Take the profit out of Occupation and join the nonviolent international movement to pressure Israel with a tactic that helped end South African Apartheid. Universities, unions, churches, & others can start campaigns! Resources & more at [www.BDSmovement.net](http://www.BDSmovement.net), [www.pacbi.org](http://www.pacbi.org), & [www.InterfaithPeaceInitiative.com/globalactions.pdf](http://www.InterfaithPeaceInitiative.com/globalactions.pdf)

**Companies profiting off the Occupation** are listed at [www.InterfaithPeaceInitiative.com/profitting.pdf](http://www.InterfaithPeaceInitiative.com/profitting.pdf)

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2. **Get involved locally!** –

- Join a local group & encourage them to join the **US Campaign to End the Occupation**. Many groups are listed at [www.EndTheOccupation.org](http://www.EndTheOccupation.org)
- Air Anna Baltzer's DVD & others on your local **Public Access TV** channel. Ask for a **free copy!**
- Host a lecture or a film screening of Anna's film or the amazing educational and empowering film: **Slingshot Hip Hop:** [www.slingshothiphop.com](http://www.slingshothiphop.com)
- Be creative! Paint a **mural**. Set up a **mock checkpoint**. Host a **play** on Palestine. Put up a **billboard**. **Demonstrate**.

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3. **Write Letters to the Editor** to protest US-funded atrocities &/or biased reporting. Tips at [tiny.cc/mmaex](http://tiny.cc/mmaex) & find local media at [www.congress.org/congressorg/dbq/media](http://www.congress.org/congressorg/dbq/media)

You can even arrange a meeting with the editors.

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4. **Congressional Engagement** is not a substitute for grassroots action like BDS, but if you do target your representatives make sure to do it in a unified manner rather than on your own. Join America's Lobby for Middle East Peace at [NewPolicy.org](http://NewPolicy.org) & take part in collective actions through [www.EndTheOccupation.org](http://www.EndTheOccupation.org)

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5. **Volunteer in Palestine** - Document abuses & support Palestinian-led nonviolent resistance with:

- **International Women's Peace Service (IWPS)** – [www.iwps.info](http://www.iwps.info)
- **International Solidarity Movement (ISM)** – [www.palsolidarity.org](http://www.palsolidarity.org)
- **Christian Peacemaker Teams (CPT)** – [www.cpt.org/hebron/hebron.php](http://www.cpt.org/hebron/hebron.php)
- **Michigan Peace Team (open to all)** [www.michiganpeaceteam.org](http://www.michiganpeaceteam.org)

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6. **Talk to your friends and families** – You have the power to affect others in your community, so use it! If you feel frustrated or ill-prepared when confronted with opposition or difficult questions, or if you just don't know who will listen, consider joining one of Anna's **Speaker Trainings**. Write for details.

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**\*\*\*Highly recommended\*\*\***

Global Exchange's Activist Toolkits give excellent step-by-step instructions & tips for all the above actions & many others (letters to the editor, town hall meetings, demonstrations, teach-ins, etc). Download a free copy at [tiny.cc/jfxaw](http://tiny.cc/jfxaw)

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*Other books featuring Anna Baltzer's writings include [Letters from Palestine](#), [Shifting Sands](#), and [Breakthrough](#) (to be released).*